JAMA Infographic | VISUALIZING HEALTH POLICY

PRIMARY CARE PRACTITIONERS' PERSPECTIVES ON DELIVERY SYSTEM CHANGES **Physician Practice Characteristics Physicians View Increased Reliance on Nurse** Practitioners (NPs) and Physician Assistants (PAs) as Method of physician payment: **More Negative Than Positive for Overall Quality of Care** Fee-for-service only **34**% ■ POSITIVE ■ NEGATIVE Capitation or salary, with/without fee-for-service 64% 88% Physician or practice is currently receiving incentives or payments based on the following: Quality of care or patient experiences 50% 52% Utilization or efficiency in care 43% 41% 40% 35% Qualifying as a patient-centered medical home **30**% 29% (PCMH) or advanced primary care practice (APCP) 14% Practice participation in an accountable care organization (ACO) arrangement with Medicare or private insurers: Currently participating Not participating Among those Among all NP/PAs Among all Among those with NP/PAs in with no NP/PAs 28% physicians Preparing to participate 9% Not sure their practice in their practice **Physician Views on Effect of Accountable Care** Physicians See Effect of Health IT as Positive, **Organizations and Medical Homes on Overall** Quality Metrics and Financial Penalties as Negative, **Quality of Care Are Mixed** for Overall Quality of Care ■ POSITIVE ■ NONE ■ NEGATIVE ■ NOT SURE **■ POSITIVE** ■ NEGATIVE Increased use of medical homes Increased use of health information technology (IT) **50%** All physicians 33% 26% Increased use of quality metrics to assess provider performance Those in PCMH/APCP 43% 22% 50% Increased use of ACOs Programs that include financial penalties for unnecessary All physicians 14% hospital admissions or readmissions Those in ACOs 52% 12% **Physicians Rate Private Insurers More Highly Nearly Half of Physicians Say They Are Considering Than Public Insurers on Payment and Ease Early Retirement Because of Health Care Trends** of Reimbursement 47% Percentage rating each type of insurer "excellent" or "good" on the following: Considering How much you are paid early 34% retirement PRIVATE MEDICARE 21% MEDICAID | 11% 18% Ease of administration related to reimbursements Considering PRIVATE 32% delayed retirement MEDICARE 25% MEDICAID 16% NOTE: ALL DATA IN THIS GRAPHIC ARE BASED ON PRIMARY CARE PRACTITIONERS ONLY (EXCLUDING SPECIALISTS) AND WERE COLLECTED BETWEEN JANUARY 5 AND MARCH 30, 2015. SEE SOURCE LINK FOR MORE DETAILS. Authors: Liz Hamel; Mira Norton, MPH; Source: Kaiser Family Foundation/Commonwealth Anne Jankiewicz; and David Rousseau, MPH; Fund 2015 National Survey of Primary Care Providers. for the Kaiser Family Foundation Original data and detailed source information are Acknowledgment: Jamie Ryan, MPH, of the available at http://kff.org/JAMA_11-24-2015. MIL Please cite as JAMA. 2015;314(20):2120. Commonwealth Fund contributed to the survey The JAMA Network doi:10.1001/jama.2015.14715 design, analysis, and presentation.

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